

I 次の英文が日本文と同じようになるように空所に入る英単語を書きなさい。

1. All of the members (a) the meeting.
＜全てのメンバーが会議に出席した。＞
2. You must (o) the rules.
＜あなたはこのルールに従わなければならない。＞
3. We would like to (a) for the delay.
＜私たちは遅延についてお詫び申し上げます。＞
4. What is the (p) of India?
＜インドの人口はどれくらいですか。＞
5. We must write on a (c) topic.
＜私たちは共通の話題について書かななければならない。＞
6. The tea ceremony is an ancient Japanese (t).
＜茶道は日本古来の伝統である。＞
7. Sally was feeling (m) because of her cold.
＜サリーは風邪のせいで惨めな思いをしている。＞
8. Can you (s) me a few minutes?
＜私に数分ほど時間をさいてくれませんか。＞
9. They (e) her mayor.
＜彼らは彼女を市長に選出した。＞
10. I (o) my friend 50 dollars.
＜私は友だちに 50 ドル借りている。＞
11. You may (l) on the bed if you are tired.
＜もし疲れているなら、ベッドに横になってもいいですよ。＞
12. I enjoyed an interesting (c) with Mike last night.
＜私は昨晚マイクとの興味深い会話を楽しんだ。＞
13. The loan (e) him to buy the house.
＜ローンは彼に家を買うことを可能にした。＞
14. They (e) her to practice speaking English.
＜彼らは彼女に英語を話す練習をするように励ました。＞
15. The new law will (c) employers to provide health insurance.
＜新しい法律は従業員に健康保険を提供することを強いるだろう。＞
16. Most of these students (i) to continue their education.
＜生徒たちの多くは教育を続けるつもりである。＞
17. He (p) to be seriously ill.
＜彼は深刻な病気であるふりをした。＞

18. The man (d) trying to steal the jewelry.

<男は宝石を盗もうとしたことを否定した。>

19. My grandmother is (l) to live to one hundred.

<私の祖母は 100 歳まで生きそうである。>

20. She couldn't (s) her husband's coming home late.

<彼女は夫の帰りが遅いのを我慢できなかった。>

II 次の英文を読んで後の問いに答えなさい。

In the summer of 1963, (1)250,000 people showed up in Washington, D.C., to hear Martin Luther King Jr. speak. No emails were sent out, and there was no website to check the date. And yet thousands of people went. 【A】 "How do you do that?" asks Simon Sinek.

2-1

Sinek, an author and consultant who studies leadership, has a theory about why some leaders are able to inspire others to action. He thinks that great leaders, above all, focus on what they believe. They answer questions like "What's my purpose? Why does my organization exist? Why do I get out of bed in the morning?" (3-1), Martin Luther King Jr. stood out as a great leader because he told people what he believed- "I have a dream," he said, not, "I have a plan." Many people shared his belief that change was possible, and they decided to join him. If you talk about what you believe, says Sinek, you will attract those who share the same beliefs. Most of us are followers, but that does not mean we are unthinking or easily led. Sinek suggests that we don't follow leaders because we have to, but because we want to. 【B】 "It's what they believed about America," says Sinek, "that got them to travel in a bus for eight hours to stand in the sun in Washington in the middle of August." Organizations, says Sinek, can also inspire followers by focusing on beliefs. 【C】 The most successful businesses do more than just describe the features and benefits of their products. (3-2), Apple communicates its belief in thinking differently and challenging the way things are normally done. This helps to explain, says Sinek, why people stood in line for six hours when the first iPhone came out. They did this not only because of the technology, but because they wanted to be part of a company they believed in. 【D】 (3-3), says Sinek, "people don't buy what you do, they buy why do it."

2-2

So we make our choices based on why companies and individuals do what they do. Unless we feel a real connection to the leaders in our lives-and share in their beliefs-we won't follow them. In the end, everyone wants to be part of something they believe in. "Because there are leaders and then there are those who lead," says Sinek. "Leaders hold a position of power or authority, but those who lead inspire us [...] We follow those who lead, not for them but for ourselves."

問1 Choose one that best fits in the blank to explain the reason for (1).

They were happy to do so because ().

ア they were required by the government

イ they were attracted by the belief communicated by Apple

ウ the people shared the same beliefs as the great leader's

エ Martin Luther King Jr. hold a position of power and authority

問2 Choose one combination that fits the blanks 2-1 and 2-2.

ア 2-1 NOT ALL LEADERS INSPIRE 2-2 FOCUS ON BELIEFS

イ 2-1 FOCUS ON BELIEFS 2-2 ALL LEADERS HAS BELIEFS

ウ 2-1 THE KEY FIRST FOLLOWER 2-2 THE LEADER WHO LEAD

エ 2-1 FOCUS ON BELIEFS 2-2 NOT ALL LEADERS INSPIRE

問3 Choose one combination that fits the blanks (3-1) to (3-3).

ア (3-1) For instance (3-2) For example (3-3) In other words

イ (3-1) In other words (3-2) Thus (3-3) Hence

ウ (3-1) For example (3-2) However (3-3) In other words

エ (3-1) On the other hand (3-2) Therefore (3-3) However

問4 Where does the following sentence best fit? Choose one from 【A】 to 【D】

To illustrate this, he points out that thousands of people didn't turn up for King himself, but for what he-and they-believed in.

問5 Find one word from the passage which means

'to encourage someone by making them feel confident and eager to do something'

III 空所に入れるのに最も適切な語(句)を下のア～エから一つずつ選び記号で答えなさい。

1. We () for nearly thirty minutes when the train arrived.

ア had been waiting イ have been waiting ウ have waited エ will have waited

2. He has never () since he left for Alaska.

ア hear イ been hearing ウ heard from エ been heard from

3 Jimmy denied () my model plane, even though he was the only person who was in my room at that time.

ア to break イ to breaking ウ having broken エ being broken

4. Do you think I can () me to the station.

ア get your brother drive イ get your brother to drive

ウ have your brother to drive エ have your brother driven

5. After playing with sand, your hands needs ()

ア washing イ being washed ウ to be washing エ to wash

6. Bad weather () me to stay in London for three more days.

ア made イ prevented ウ compelled エ checked

7. He () borrowing the book from her.

ア refused イ asked ウ regretted エ demanded

8. Have you ever considered () in sociology at college?

ア majoring イ to major ウ of majoring エ on majoring

9. After the typhoon, the water in the lake () three more feet.

ア rose イ had raised ウ risen エ raised

10. He deprived me () my political power.

ア from イ to ウ of エ with

11. He proposed that another meeting () next week.

ア be held イ may be held ウ was held エ will be held

12. When Henry is angry, the expression on his face () me of his grandfather.

ア recollects イ recalls ウ remembers エ reminds

13. The teacher () us only the minutes to answer the questions.

ア got イ charged ウ allowed エ shared

14. The plane was () London in dense fog.

ア approaching to イ approaching toward ウ approaching at エ approaching

15. The man robbed () on her way home from the office.

ア her handbag イ her handbag of her ウ her of her handbag エ her from her handbag

16. I can hardly thank you enough () your help.

ア for イ by ウ to エ with

17. Lack of time prevented me () writing to you.

ア of イ from ウ in エ with

18. Since then I have () him very well.

ア become to know イ come to know ウ come known エ become known

IV

次の文の中から、「列挙のパラグラフ」の Topic Sentence として適切なものを2つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. Ethnic Chinese account for 76.2 per cent of the citizen population in Singapore.
- イ. Singapore is a country in South East Asia.
- ウ. Many people go to university after high school.
- エ. There are three factors you should consider when choosing a university.
- オ. Studies show that smiling and laughing release endorphins in the brain which make people feel happy.
- カ. Playing video games is as important for adults as it is for children for several reasons.
- キ. Students can discuss issues, exchange views, explore ideas and develop communication skills through interaction with fellow students in class.

V

次の文を適切な順番に並び替えなさい。解答用紙には、2番目と5番目と8番目に来るものを記号で答えなさい。

- ア First of all, flight attendants need to be friendly.
- イ Third, flight attendants should be physically strong.
- ウ They should be able to greet passengers and make them feel comfortable. A friendly flight attendant can talk to passengers who are afraid of flying and help them calm down. For example, he or she can explain strange noises made by the aircraft.
- エ They have to push heavy carts of food and drinks up and down the aisles in addition to opening and closing the heavy plane doors.
- オ Flight attendants should have three important qualities.
- カ This characteristic is especially important in emergencies. When they give instructions to passengers, they must be firm so that passengers obey them.
- キ Second, flight attendants should be self-confident.
- ク In short, flight attendants need to be hospitable, self-assured, and tough.

VI

次のアウトラインとそれをもとに書かれたパラグラフを読み、アウトラインの空所①、②に入る適切な1語をパラグラフ中から抜き出して答えなさい。

Paragraph

There are several advantages to living in the countryside. First, you can breathe in clean fresh air. Unlike the air in big cities, which is contaminated by heavy traffic, the air in the countryside is clean and good for your health. People who live in the countryside have fewer respiratory problems. Second, you can sleep in peace. Unlike the busy restless nights in the city, nights in the countryside are quiet with no lights coming through your bedroom window. You can sleep in complete silence, which makes your sleep much more restful. Finally, more fresh and healthy food is available in the countryside. This is because you can easily grow fruits and vegetables in your own garden or buy locally produced food at reasonable prices in a nearby market. All in all, living in the countryside is a wise thing to do as it has many benefits.

Outline

Topic Sentence

There are several advantages to living in the countryside.

Supporting Points

1. clean fresh air

- no contamination → good for your health
- cause fewer respiratory problems

2. better quality of (①)

- no noise and lights
- more restful

3. fresh and healthy food

- can grow your own fruits and vegetables
- local produce is easily (②)

Concluding Sentence

All in all, living in the countryside is a wise thing to do as it has many benefits.

VII 空所に入る英語を答えなさい。ただし、与えられた語句を形を変えず、そのままの順番で全て用いること。

[give / skipping]

(1). Some people skip breakfast because they think it will help them lose weight. Another reason people give is that they don't have an appetite in the morning. Others don't simply feel like cooking breakfast early in the morning. The most common reason people give is a lack of time. They like to stay in bed until the last minute, and then they have to rush to get to work or to school. In conclusion, people have different reasons for not eating breakfast.

VIII

それぞれの空所に適切な英語を1語ずつ入れなさい。最初の一文字が指定されている場合は、それに従うこと。

Even though SNS (Social Networking Sites) are hugely popular among teenagers, they have some ① (d). First, they create platforms for cyberbullying. Unlike traditional bullying, cyberbullying can happen in closed societies online, 24 hours a day, every day of the week. Therefore, it is extremely difficult for parents and teachers to detect cyberbullying. ② () disadvantage is the risk of identity theft. The information people post on the Internet is available to almost anyone who is clever enough to access it. Most thieves need just a few vital pieces of personal information to steal identities. Lastly, it is very easy to waste time on SNS. Those sites can be easily accessible from mobile devices and are quite addictive. As a result, many people waste so much of their precious time on SNS without even realizing it. All in all, SNS can negatively affect our lives.

IX

空所に入る英語として最も適切なものを一つ選んで記号で答えなさい。

() In Japan and South Korea, women give chocolates or gifts to men on Valentine's Day, and men reciprocate a month later on White Day, March 14th. In the Philippines, "mass weddings" take place on Valentine's Day, and thousands of couples share a wedding ceremony. In South Africa, women wear a heart on their sleeves with the name of their love interest written on it. In this way, men can find out who their secret admirers are. In the old days, British women used to place five bay leaves on their pillows, one at each corner and one in the center, to dream about their future husband on the eve of Valentine's Day. The more common practice these days is called "Jack Valentine", which is like a Santa for Valentine's Day. Jack Valentine knocks at the doors and disappears soon after leaving candy or small gifts for children on the porches.

- ア Although Valentine's Day is popular in many countries, White Day is celebrated only in Japan and South Korea.
- イ Although Valentine's Day has a different meaning in each country, the way it is celebrated has many similarities.
- ウ Although Valentine's Day is celebrated around the world, its traditions and customs vary depending on the country.
- エ Although Valentine's Day is a very old celebration, its traditions have been slowly disappearing around the world.